**LAP 1 Test**

**“How does the Old Testament prepare for the coming of the Messiah?”**

***Directions: Please indentify the covenant to each description. Some may be used more than once. (2 pts) (To know the covenants that were made in the OT and how they promise the messiah)***

1. Noah
2. Hagar
3. Abraham
4. Moses
5. David

AB. Judah

AC. Jesus

1. Ishmael is the sign of this covenant
2. God is going to give person land and descendents
3. God will place the law within the hearts of these people and everyone will know who God is.
4. If the Israelites commit to the covenant then they will be God’s chosen people
5. By following the covenant, the people agree to recognize the one true God, they promise to live a life without sin, and to carry on the symbol of circumcision.
6. The messiah will shed his blood and provide forgiveness of sins for everyone
7. God promises to not give up on humanity
8. God will make this person great and establish his bloodline for all eternity
9. The symbol for this covenant is the 10 commandments
10. Jesus is the direct descendant of this person.

***Directions: Please reference the following passage for questions 11-15 (To understand the promises of redemption through Adam and Eve)***

Line 1: “And I will put enmity between you and the woman,  
Line 2: and between your offspringand hers;  
Line 3: he will crush your head,  
Line 4: and you will strike his heel.” (Genesis 3:15)

1. Who is the woman in this passage?
   1. Mary
   2. Eve
   3. Future women
   4. All humanity
2. Please explain the meaning of the first two lines of the passage.
   1. For all of time, there is going to be a constant battle between good and evil
   2. God is going to establish a relationship between the woman and her offspring
   3. The woman will suffer the consequences that Adam and Eve established in the Garden of Eden
3. Who is speaking in this passage?
   1. Adam
   2. Eve
   3. Satan
   4. God
4. Please explain the meaning of the last two lines of the passage
   1. There is going to be a battle between God and the woman
   2. There is going to be a battle between good and evil
   3. Good will overcome evil in the end because Jesus will provide salvation.
5. The “He” that is mentioned in line 3 is representing whom?
   1. God
   2. Satan
   3. Adam
   4. Jesus

***Directions: Please select the correct answer for each question or statement***

1. What is not true about the protoevangelium?
   1. It is the first gospel
   2. It is the first prophecy of the messiah
   3. It is a conversation between God and Adam
   4. It is a covenant made between God and humanity
2. What is an etiology?
   1. A story that outlines a prophecy to be fulfilled at a later date
   2. A story that explains something’s cause or origin
   3. A story that contains good news
   4. A story that is left open ended for interpretation

***Directions: Please match the group to the correct characteristic. Some will be used more than once. (How the kings, prophets, judges played a part in the promise of the messiah)***

1. Judges
2. Kings
3. Prophets
4. Saul
5. David

AB. Solomon

1. Brought the Ark of the Covenant to Jerusalem
2. Provided warnings to the Israelites that if they did not repent their ways something bad things would happen to them
3. Made Jerusalem the Capital of Israel
4. Did nothing for Israel and was kicked out of throne
5. The first king of Israel
6. Reminded people to keep the covenant and helped break the vicious cycle
7. United Israel by giving the people what they wanted: wealth, power, prestige
8. Built the temple in Israel
9. There are 12 in this group of people
10. Daniel, Jeremiah, Isaiah, Ezekiel
11. The last king of Israel made Israel a world power
12. Considered “watchdogs” of the covenant
13. Wrote the Psalms

***Directions: Please put the steps of the Vicious Cycle in order from the choices below. Not all will be used. (1 pt)***

1. Israelites Repent
2. Israelites Forget the Covenant
3. Israelites are removed from the Covenant
4. Israelites are saved by God
5. Israelites realize their sins

**31**

**34**

**32**

**33**

***Directions: Please answer the following question on the back of your scantron. 5 sentence minimum.***

1. How is keeping the covenant essential to the plan of salvation? (10 pts)