**Lap 4 Study Guide  
“How did the Vatican Councils Affect Christianity?”**

**Vatican I**

1. Who is Pope Pius IX?
2. What are the two infallible statements that Pope Pius IX made?
3. What were the three things on the agenda?
4. What is Dei Filius?
5. Define Dogma/dogmatic.
6. What is Pastor Aeternus?
7. Define infallible.
8. Define “ex cathedra”
9. What 3 subjects can the Pope make infallible statements?
10. Why did the council adjourn?
11. When was the council official closed?

**Vatican II**

1. Who is Pope John XXIII?
2. What did Pope John XXIII want the church to be recognized as? What were his goals for the council?
3. Who was invited?
4. Who succeeded Pope John XXIII?
5. Define constitution
6. Define decree
7. Define declaration
8. Describe the following constitutions:
   1. Sacred Liturgy
   2. On the Church
   3. Devine Revelation
   4. The Church in the Modern World
9. Name and describe the major changes that took place within the church after Vatican II?

**Essay: 5 sentence minimum**

How did the Vatican Councils affect Christianity?   
 Please include one change from each council in your answer.